





#### About Mrs. Carlton

- ✓ B.A. in Business Administration (1990)
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- ✓ B.Sc. in Computer Science (2000)
- ✓M.Sc. in Information Studies (2004)
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### C3 = Cyber-*security* + Cyber-*safety* + Cyber-*ethics*

### C3 Defined

• Cyber-Security

"The protection of information and computer systems, as well as networks while connected to the Internet"

- Cyber-Safety
  "Responsible rules and behaviors designed to keep
  individuals safe whenever connected to the Internet"
- Cyber-Ethics

"Cyber-Ethics involve the informal code of positive conduct used whenever someone is connected to the Internet"

### **Common Cyber Threats**

- Identity Theft
- Data Privacy
- Social Engineering
- Phishing and Spear-Phishing
- Business E-mail Compromise
- Free/Open WiFi Networks
- Malware and Spyware
- Mobile Malware
- Social Media



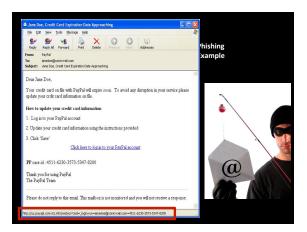


Identity Theft (Cont.)

## Phishing

### **Data Privacy**

Many people would share personal information with companies or others as long as they get something in return (free app!)



### Spear Phishing

How do you become a target of Spear Phishing attack?

- Using your Web presence against you
- Not keep your secrets ... secret
- Weak passwords
- Not patching, updating, and using security/ encrypted software
- $\rightarrow$  So... Be Smart!

# Malware



Free/Open WiFi Networks

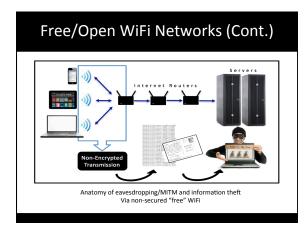
FREE

FREE Wi-Fi

R

**FREE WIFI** 





| Mobile Malware/Spyware |   |  |  |  |
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#### Malware – 'Ransomware'

**Ransomware** is a type of malicious software (malware) that infects a computer and restricts access to it until a ransom is paid to unlock it.













